

Status of Top Quark Analyses at DØ

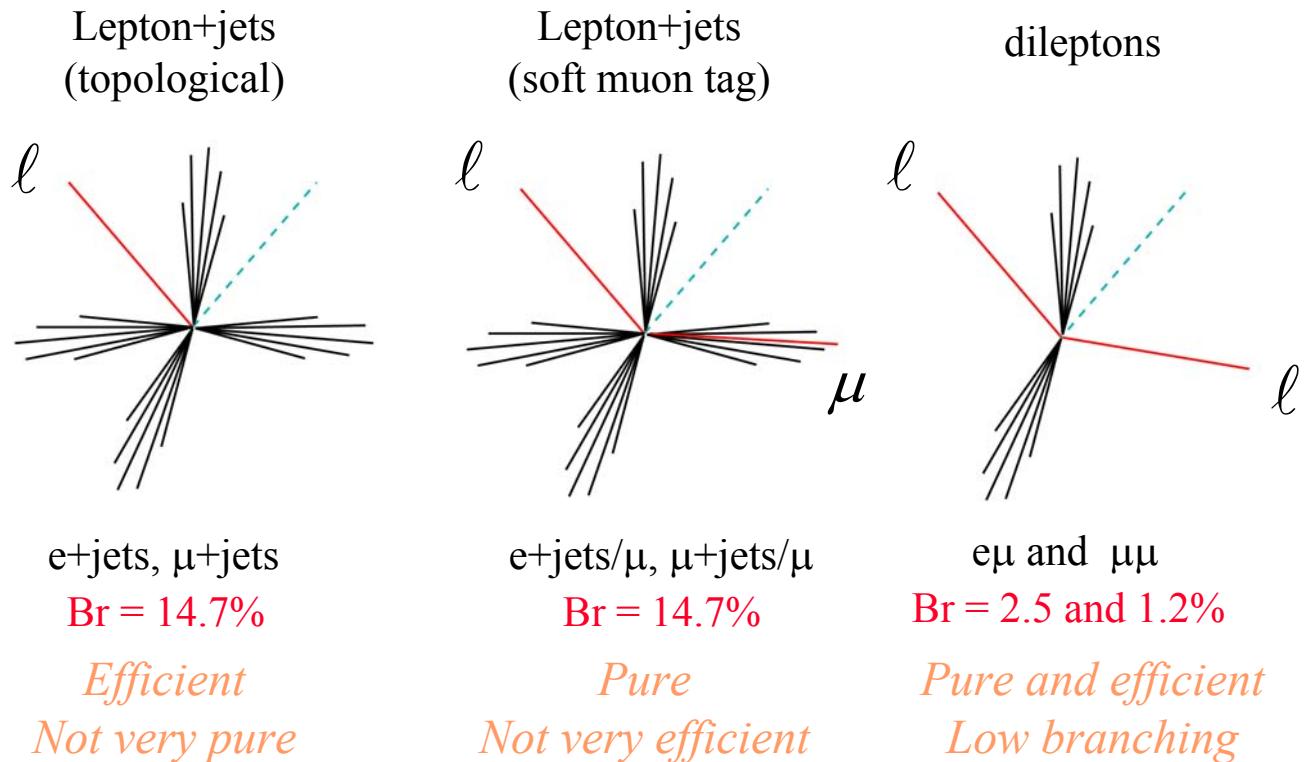
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On behalf of the DØ Collaboration

First Measurement of the $t\bar{t}$ Cross Section at $\sqrt{s}=1.96$ TeV

Measurement based six analysis channels:



Cross section at Run II $\sim 30\%$ higher than at Run I

Predictions ranging from 6.7 to 7.5 pb

Data sample from mid-August until mid-January

with luminosities from 30 to 50 pb⁻¹

Triggers

*Use calorimeter and muon system at all levels
of the trigger (L1, L2 and L3)*

Object Identification

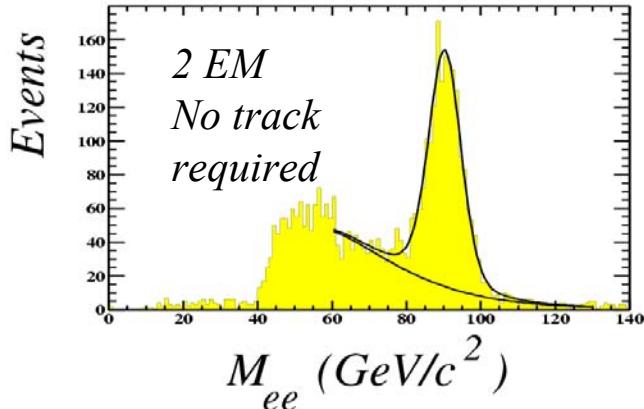
Reconstruction of Jets and Jet energy scale:

Improved legacy 0.5 cone algorithm with JES corrections
(see talk by B. Kehoe)

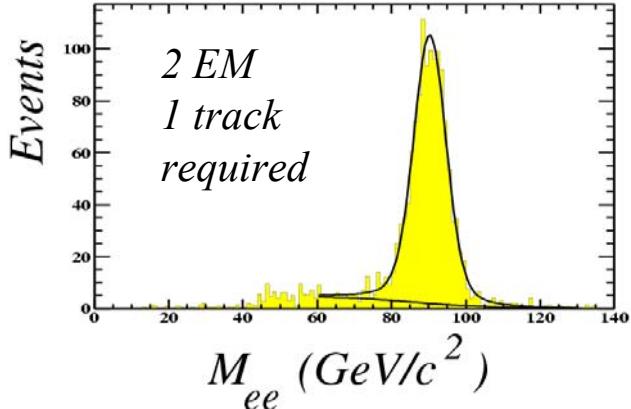
Reconstruction of electrons (only central):

- Select EM particles (simple cone, shower shape, EM fraction)
- Match with track (ϕ , η , and E/p)

DØ Run II Preliminary



DØ Run II Preliminary

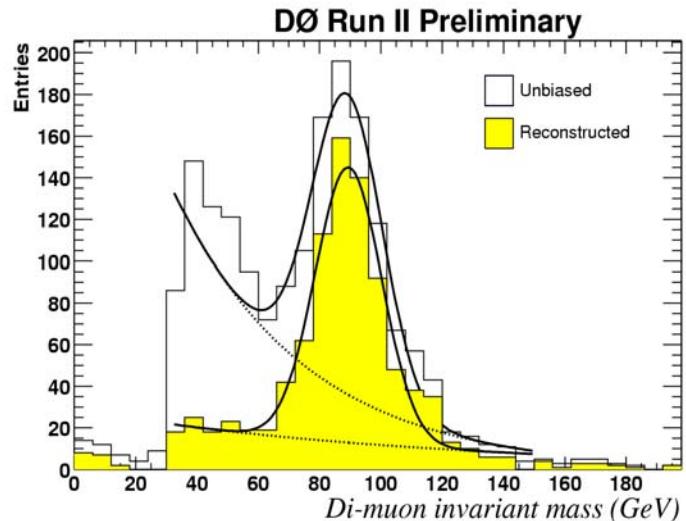


Reconstruction of muons:

ID { - Tracks in Muon system
- Tracks in Central Tracker

{ - Minimum Ionisation in the calorimeter

Used for redundancy only to measure efficiencies



Missing Transverse Energy:

From calorimeter with JES corrections (and muon correction)

Dimuon Channel

Luminosity 42.6 pb^{-1}

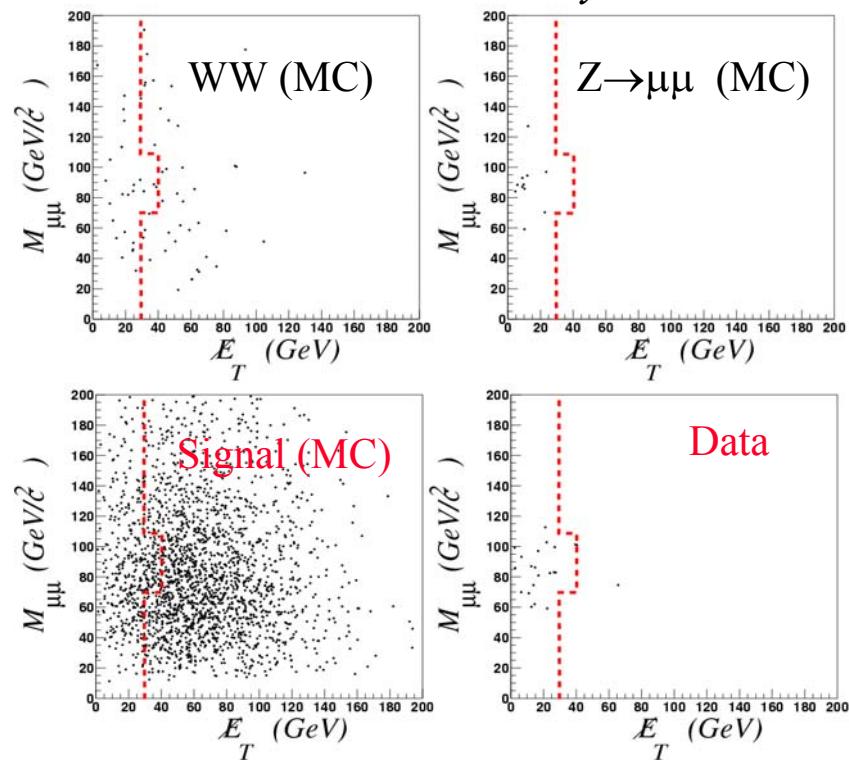
Selection criteria:

2 isolated muons, $\text{MET}(M_{\mu\mu})$, H_T and more than 2 Jets

Backgrounds:

| <i>Instrumental</i> | <i>Physical backgrounds</i> | |
|----------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Estimated from data</i> | $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ $DY \rightarrow \mu\mu$ QCD Heavy Flavor | <i>from MC</i> $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$ $WW \rightarrow \mu\mu$ |

DØ Run II Preliminary



| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ | 0.20 ± 0.11 |
| $DY \rightarrow \mu\mu$ | 0.20 ± 0.20 |
| QCD | 0.18 ± 0.18 |
| $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$ | 0.02 ± 0.02 |
| WW | 0.00 ± 0.00 |
| Background | 0.60 ± 0.30 |
| Signal* | 0.3 ± 0.04 |
| Data | 2 |

* For $\sigma = 7 \text{ pb}$

e μ Channel

Luminosity 33.0 pb^{-1}

Selection criteria: 1 electron, 1 isolated muons, MET, MET_{CAL} , $H_T(e)$ and more than 2 Jets

Backgrounds:

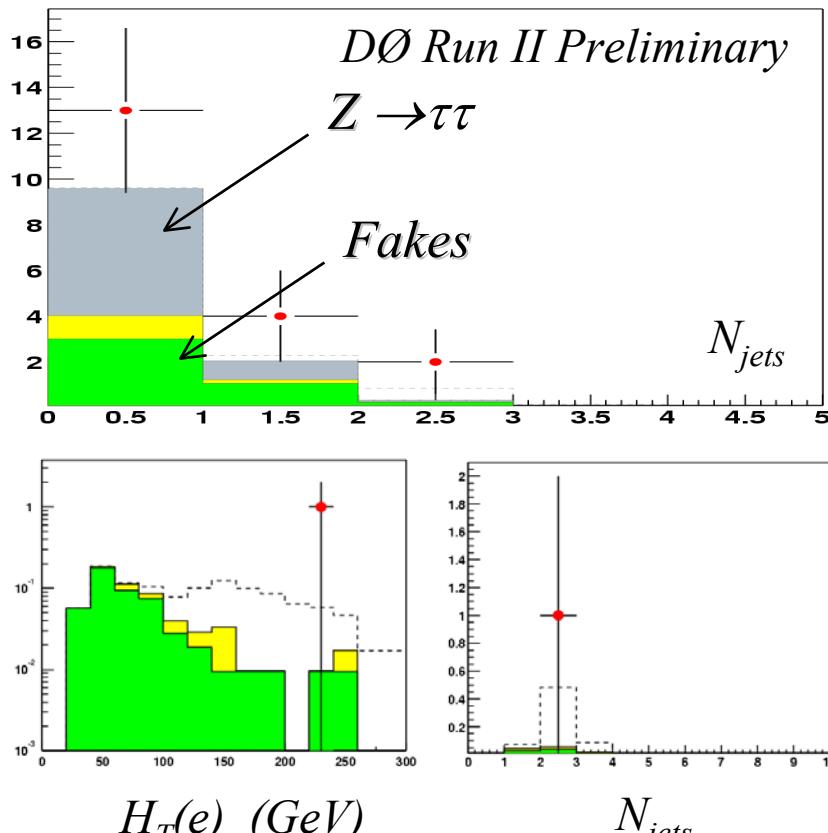
Instrumental

QCD and W+jets

*Estimated from data
(Fakes)*

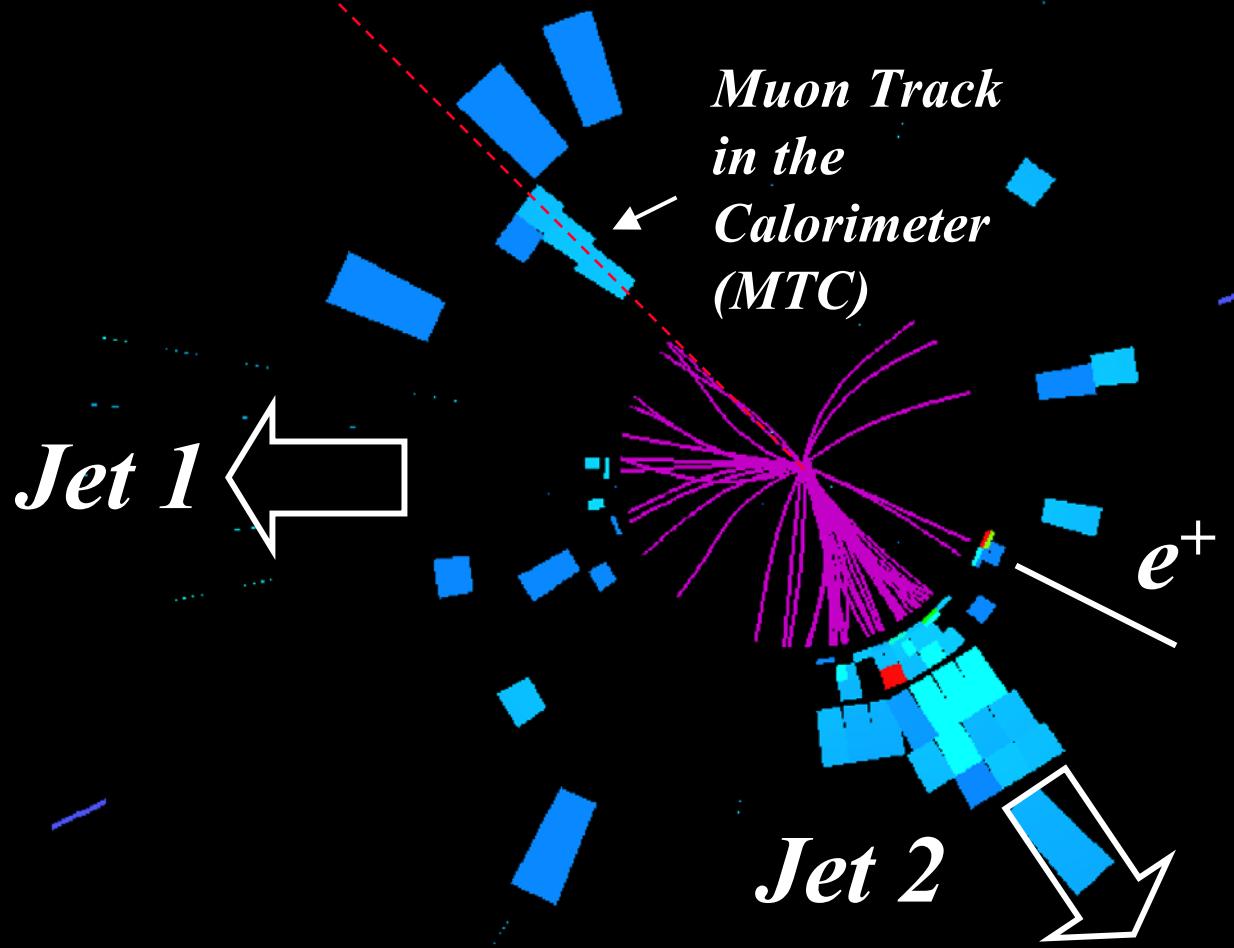
Physical backgrounds

from MC $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Z \rightarrow \tau\tau \\ WW \rightarrow \mu\mu \end{array} \right.$



| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Fakes</i> | 0.05 ± 0.01 |
| $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$ | 0.02 ± 0.01 |
| WW | 0.00 ± 0.00 |
| | |
| <i>Bkg</i> | 0.07 ± 0.01 |
| | |
| <i>Signal*</i> | 0.5 ± 0.01 |
| | |
| <i>Data</i> | 1 |

* For $\sigma = 7 \text{ pb}$



e μ Candidate Event

Lepton-plus-Jets Analyses

Luminosities: $e+jets$ 49.5 pb $^{-1}$ and $\mu+jets$ 40.0 pb $^{-1}$

Backgrounds: QCD multi-jets and W multi-jets

Method: $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{- Preselect a sample enriched in } W \text{ events} \\ \text{- Evaluate QCD multi-jet (as a function of } N_{jets} \text{)} \\ \text{- Estimate } W+4\text{jets assuming Berends scaling} \\ \text{- Apply topological selection} \end{array} \right.$

Preselection:

1 EM object or muon, MET, soft muon veto

QCD background evaluation (matrix method):

Separate $W+t\bar{t}$ and QCD with loose (L) and tight (T) lepton characteristics. Efficiencies ($L \rightarrow T$) for signal $\varepsilon_{W+t\bar{t}}$ and background ε_{QCD} are measured independently:

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{“Matrix method”} & \left\{ \begin{array}{l} e+jets: \text{ Track match to the EM object} \\ \mu+jets: \text{ Muon isolation} \end{array} \right. \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{l} N_L = \tilde{N}_{W+t\bar{t}} + \tilde{N}_{QCD} \\ N_T = \varepsilon_{W+t\bar{t}} \tilde{N}_{W+t\bar{t}} + \varepsilon_{QCD} \tilde{N}_{QCD} \end{array} \right. & \Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \tilde{N}_{W+t\bar{t}} = \varepsilon_{W+t\bar{t}} \frac{N_T - \varepsilon_{QCD} N_L}{\varepsilon_{W+t\bar{t}} - \varepsilon_{QCD}} \\ \tilde{N}_{QCD} = \varepsilon_{QCD} \frac{\varepsilon_{QCD} N_L - N_T}{\varepsilon_{W+t\bar{t}} - \varepsilon_{QCD}} \end{array} \right. \end{array}$$

Signal probabilities...

... are obtained from
benchmark signal samplesn
of $Z \rightarrow ee$ or $\mu\mu$

*Non trivial dependence of ϵ_{W+tt}
w.r.t. N_{jets} (especially in the
 $\mu+jets$ case) ...*

\Rightarrow Correction taken from MC

Background nature

$\mu+jets$

*QCD Background
essentially due to Heavy
Flavor semi-leptonic decays*

$e+jets$

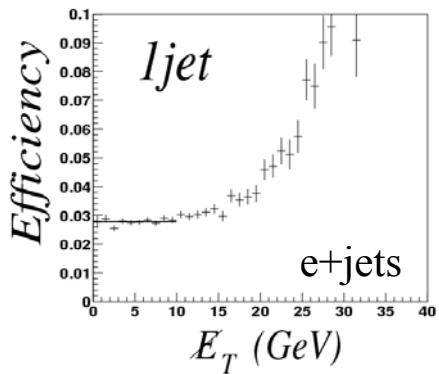
*QCD Background due to
leading π^0 or compton
QCD events and Fake track
or γ conversion*

Background Probabilities...

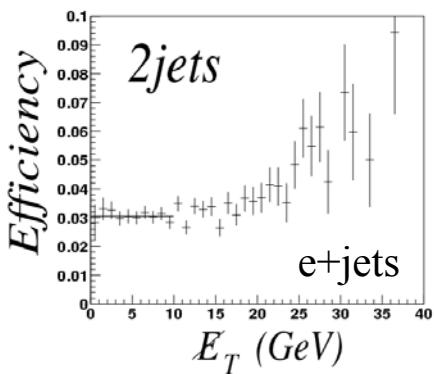
... are obtained from benchmark QCD samples with low MET

Dependence of the ϵ_{QCD} w.r.t. MET and N_{jet} ...

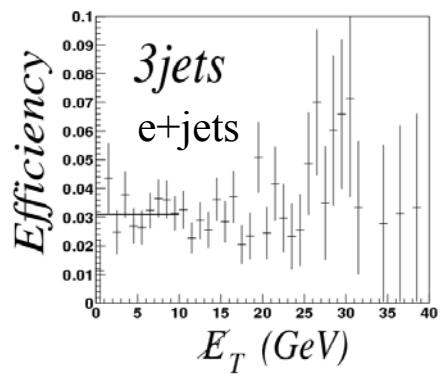
DØ Run II Preliminary



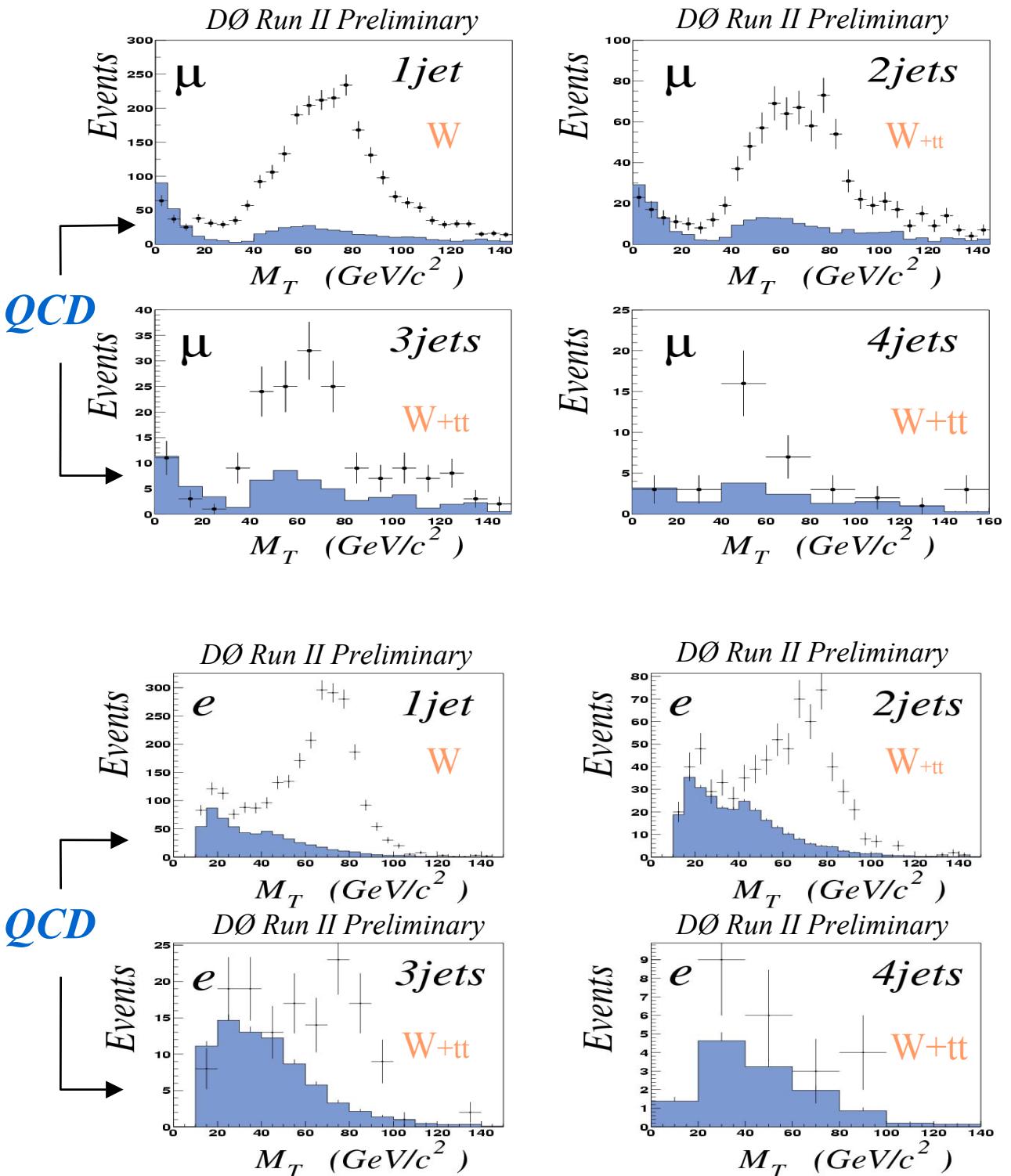
DØ Run II Preliminary



DØ Run II Preliminary



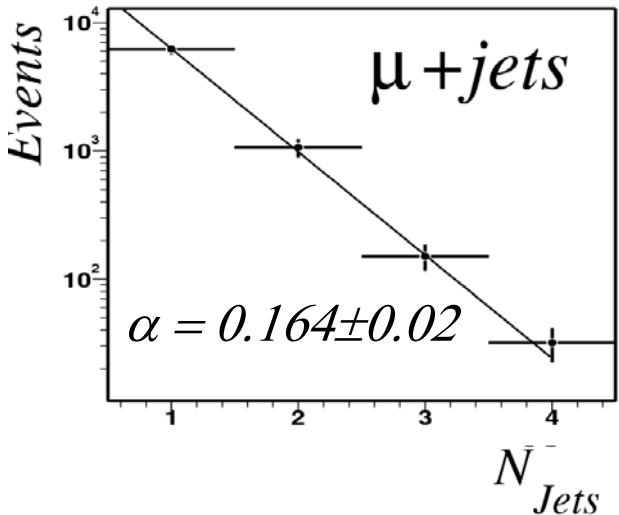
Estimation of the QCD background:



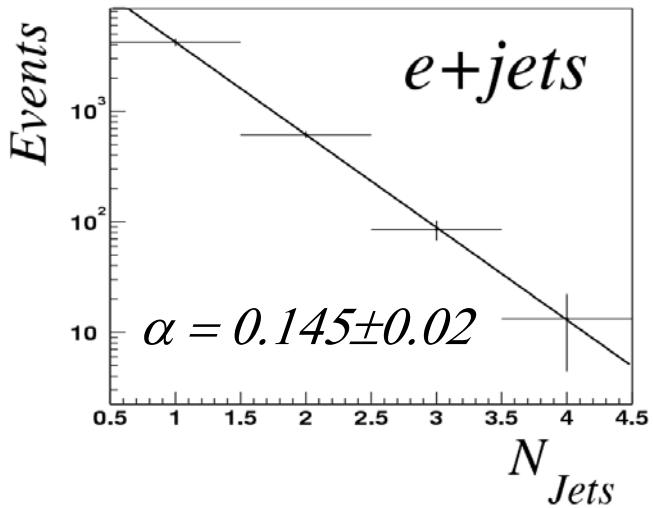
Berends scaling:

$$\alpha \equiv \frac{\sigma(W + (n+1)_{jets})}{\sigma(W + n_{jets})}$$

DØ Run II Preliminary



DØ Run II Preliminary



Estimation of the W background for N_{jets} ≥ 4:

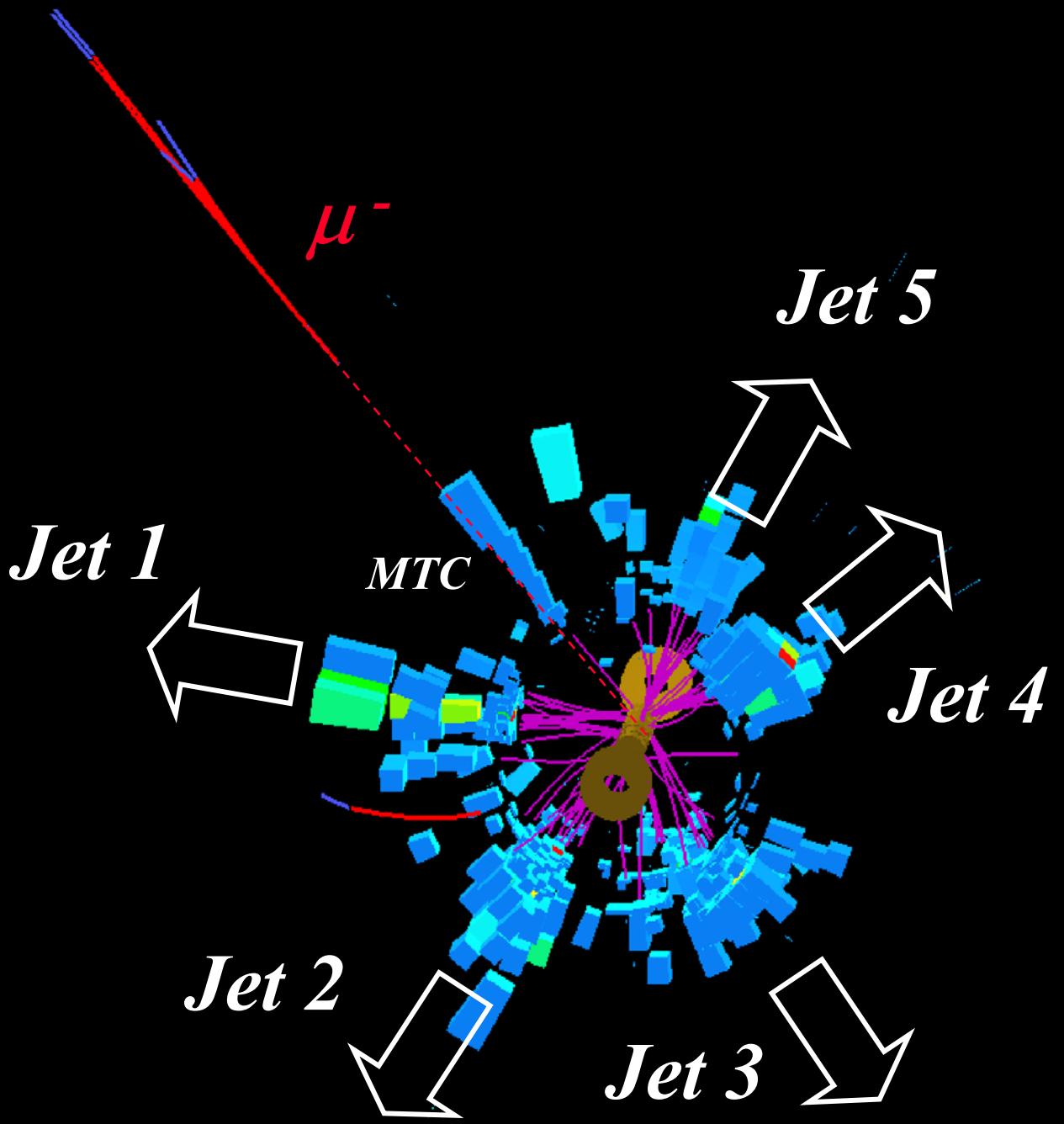
$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{N}_W^4 &= \begin{cases} 24.2 \\ 11.9 \end{cases} & \tilde{N}_{QCD}^4 &= \begin{cases} 11.9 \\ 12.5 \end{cases} & N_{obs}^4 &= \begin{cases} 38 \text{ } (\mu+jets) \\ 22 \text{ } (e+jets) \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

Apply topological cuts:

Apalanarity and HT

| Analysis | N _W | N _{QCD} | Bkg. Tot. | Signal* | N _{obs} |
|----------|----------------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------|
| e+jets | 1.3 ± 0.5 | 1.4 ± 0.4 | 2.7 ± 0.6 | 1.8 | 4 |
| μ+jets | 2.1 ± 0.9 | 0.6 ± 0.4 | 2.7 ± 1.1 | 2.4 | 4 |

* For σ = 7 pb



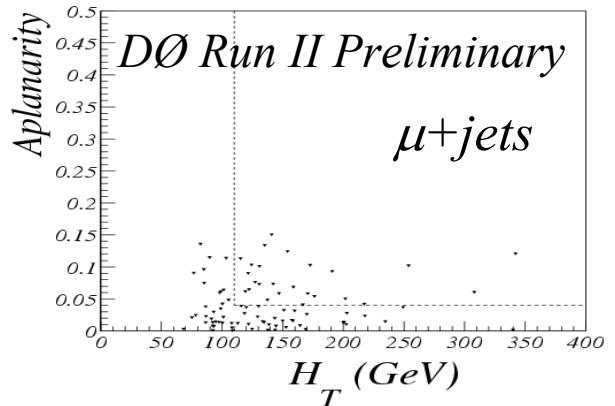
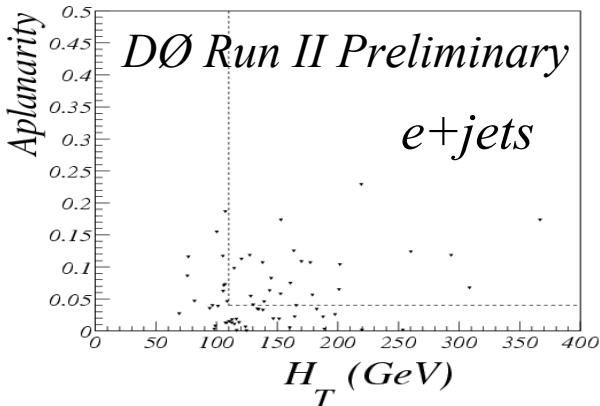
$\mu^+ \text{jets}$ Candidate Event

Soft Muon Tag Analyses

Selection before Soft Muon Tag

- Use the same preselection as $l+jets$
- Require at least 3 jets
- Apply mild topological cuts

(Loose/Tight sample)

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} 75/23 & (\mu+jets) \\ 459/27 & (e+jets) \end{cases}$$


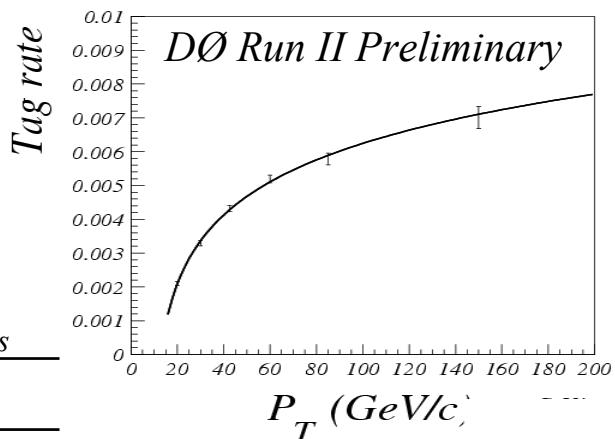
When SMT is applied:

$$\begin{cases} 1/0 & (\mu+jets) \\ 9/2 & (e+jets) \end{cases} \Rightarrow \tilde{N}_{QCD}^{SMT} = \begin{cases} 0.2 \pm 0.2 & (\mu) \\ 0.2 \pm 0.1 & (e) \end{cases}$$

QCD background. from matrix method

W bkg. from Tag rate functions:

$$\tilde{N}_W^{SMT} = \begin{cases} 0.4 \pm 0.1 & (\mu) \\ 0.0 \pm 0.1 & (e) \end{cases}$$



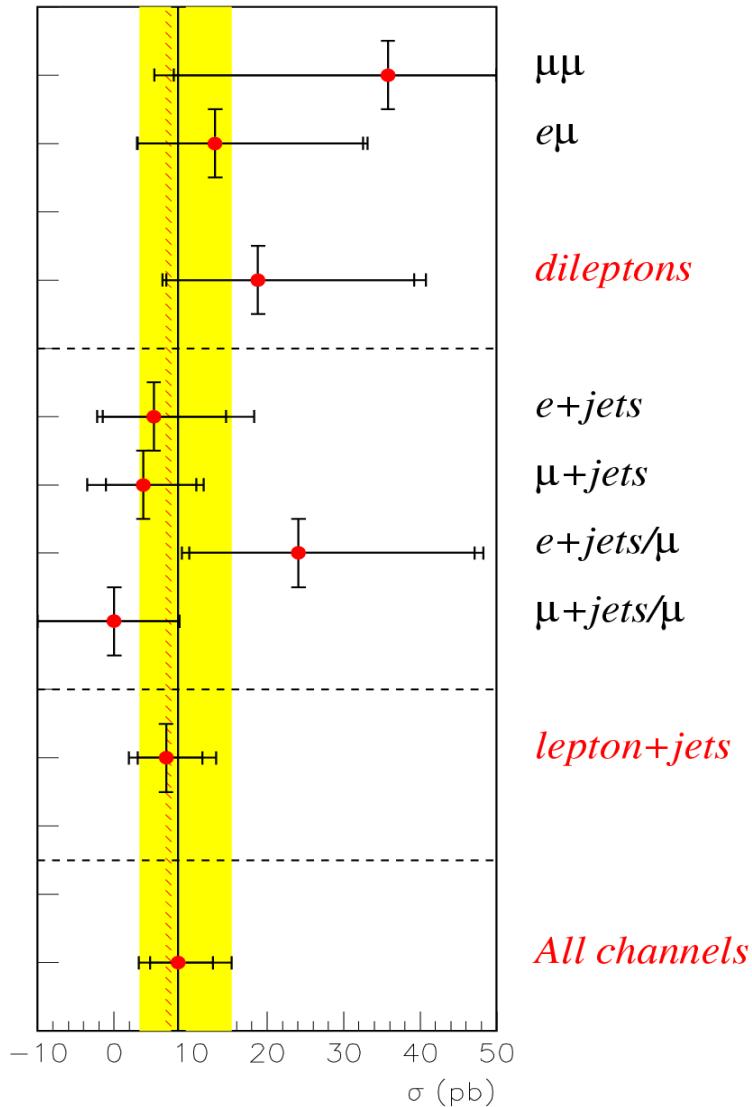
* For $\sigma = 7 pb$

| Analysis | Bkg. Tot. | Sig. * | N_{obs} |
|------------|---------------|--------|-----------|
| $e+jets$ | 0.2 ± 0.1 | 0.5 | 2 |
| $\mu+jets$ | 0.6 ± 0.3 | 0.4 | 0 |

Cross Section Measurement

Combining the observation of all channels an excess of 3σ is observed, compatible with a signal expectation at the 35% CL

DØ Preliminary



The combined cross section is:

$$\sigma = 8.4^{+4.5}_{-3.7} \text{ (stat)}^{+5.3}_{-3.5} \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.8 \text{ (lumi) pb}$$

Status of the Top Mass Measurement in the Lepton+Jets Channels at Run I

Likelihood method using most available information

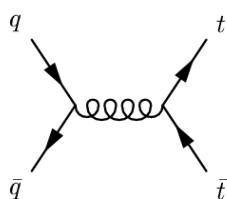
Uses $D\emptyset$ Run I statistics (125 pb^{-1}) & selection $\rightarrow 91$ events

Signal and background probability (simple realistic model):

$x \rightarrow$ reconstructed objects in the event (leptons, jets) $\alpha \rightarrow$ Parameter to estimate Folding object resolutions

$$\bar{P}(x; \alpha) = \underbrace{\text{Acc}(x)}_{\text{Acceptance}} \times \frac{1}{\sigma} \underbrace{\int d^n \sigma(y; \alpha) dq_1 dq_2}_{\text{Matrix element}} \underbrace{f(q_1) f(q_2)}_{\text{PDF's}} \underbrace{W(x, y)}_{\text{Transfer Functions}}$$

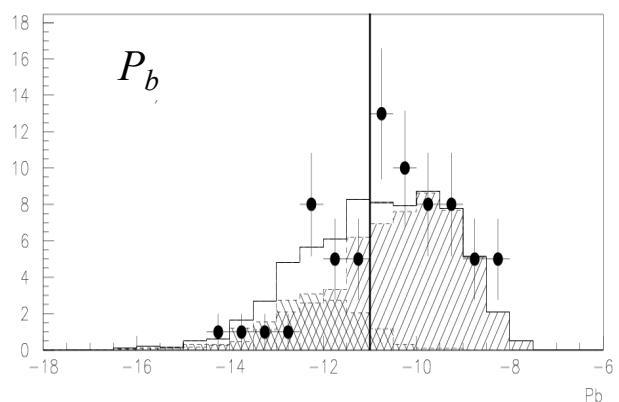
Signal
(No ISR or FSR)



Additional cuts for this analysis:

4 Jets exclusively: 71 events

P_b : 22 events (pure sample)



Independent of α

Likelihood definition:

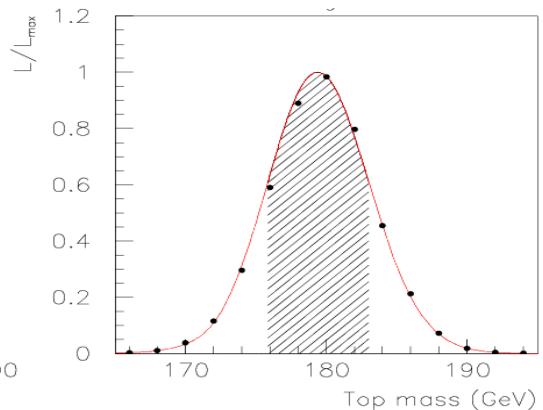
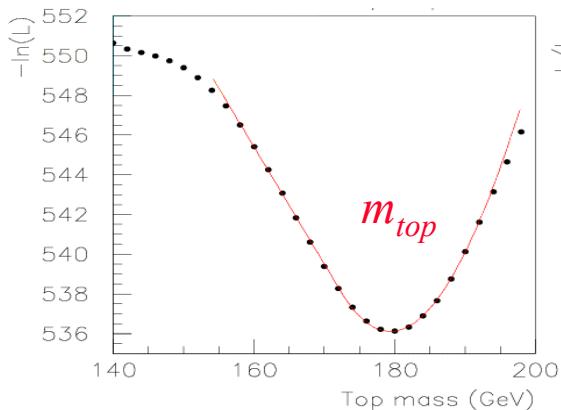
$$-\ln L(\alpha) = -\sum_{i=1}^N \left\{ \ln \left[c_1 P_{t\bar{t}}(x_i; \alpha) + c_2 P_{bkg}(x_i) \right] \right\}$$

$$+ N \int A(x) \left[c_1 P_{t\bar{t}}(x; \alpha) + c_2 P_{bkg}(x) \right] dx$$

Estimate the signal and background contributions and m_{top} :

Signal
 $c_1 = 12$

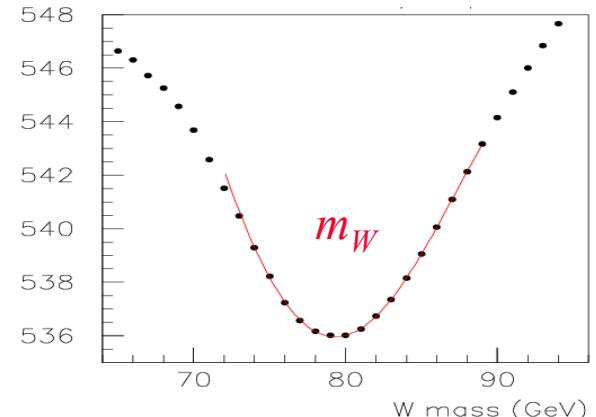
W Bkg
 $c_2 = 10$



$$m_{top} = 179.9 \pm 3.6 \text{ (stat)} \text{ GeV}/c^2 \quad (5.6 \text{ GeV from PRD 58 052001, 1998})$$

Large improvement on the statistical uncertainty ($\sim 2.4 \times$ stats)

| <i>Jet Energy Scale</i> | <i>5.6 GeV</i> |
|------------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Signal model</i> | <i>1.5 GeV</i> |
| <i>Background model</i> | <i>1.0 GeV</i> |
| <i>Multiple interactions</i> | <i>1.3 GeV</i> |



Expect a substantial improvement in the JES systematic

Conclusions and Outlook

A measurement of the $t\bar{t}$ cross section at $\sqrt{s}=1.96 \text{ TeV}$ was carried out at Tevatron Run II:

$$\sigma = 8.4^{+4.5}_{-3.7} (\text{stat})^{+5.3}_{-3.5} (\text{syst}) \pm 0.8 (\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$

Short term perspective: Dielectron channel and Lifetime tagging analyses

Medium term perspective: Complete analyses of mass and cross sections

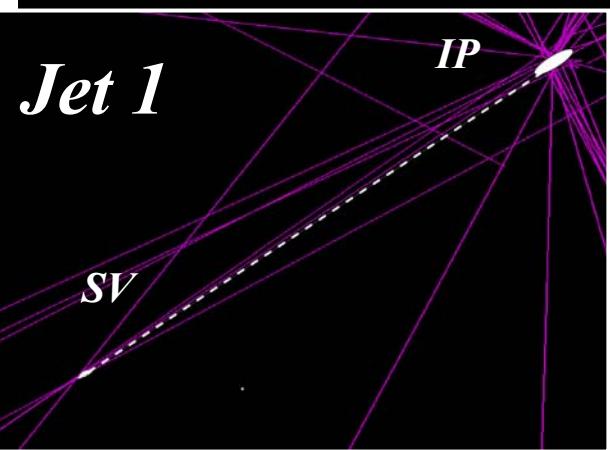
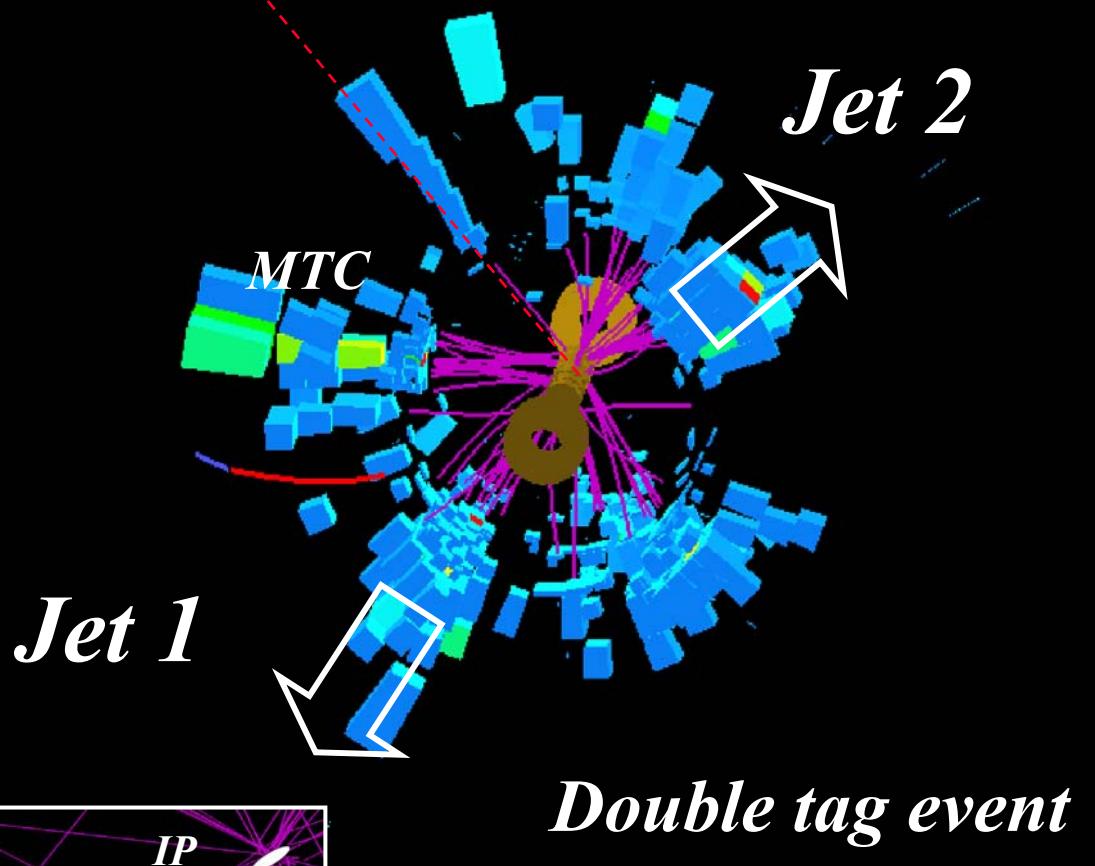
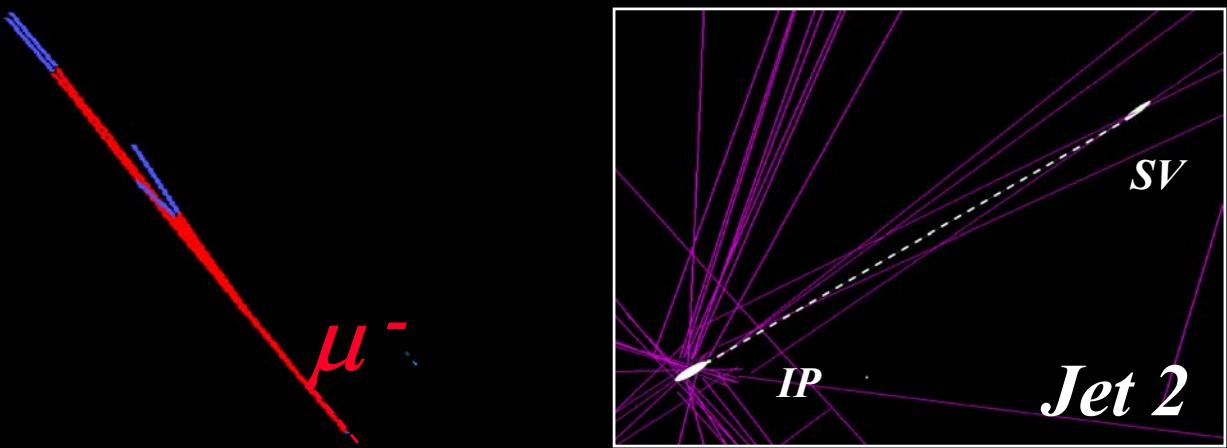
Status of the new top mass measurement:

$$m_{top} = 179.9 \pm 3.6 \text{ (stat)} \pm 6 \text{ (syst)} \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

Short term perspective: Improve JES systematic uncertainty, W helicity (Run I)

Medium term perspective: Top Properties (W helicity, spin correlations) and single top with Run II data

Long term perspective: top mass $2\text{fb}^{-1} \rightarrow 2.7 \text{ GeV}$
 $15\text{fb}^{-1} \rightarrow 1.3\text{GeV}$



$\mu+jets$
Candidate Event